

## HEDIS Provider Guide: Depression Remission or Respo

# Depression Remission or Response for Adolescents and Adults (DRR-E)

Measure	<b>Description</b>
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Members 12 years of age and older with a diagnosis of depression and elevated Patient Health Questionnaire 9 (PHQ-9 score >9) within the intake period\*, who had evidence of response or remission within 4 to 8 months of the elevated score.

\*Intake Period: May 1 of the year prior to the measurement year through April 30 of the measurement year.

- Follow-Up PHQ-9: Members who have a follow-up PHQ-9 score documented within 4-8 months after the initial elevated PHQ-9 score.
- Depression Remission: Members who achieved remission of depression symptoms (PHQ-9 score <5) within 4 to 8 months after the initial elevated PHQ-9 score.
- Depression Response: Members who showed response to treatment for depression (most recent PHQ-9 score is at least 50% lower than initial elevated PHQ-9 score) within 4 to 8 months after the initial elevated PHQ-9 score.

### **Eligible Screening Tools:**

- PHQ-9: 12 years of age and older.
- PHQ-9 modified for teens: 12 to 17 years of age.

**Exclusions:** Members with any of the following any time during the member's history **through the end of the measurement period**: bipolar disorder, personality disorder, pervasive developmental disorder, psychotic disorder, hospice.

#### **Using Correct Billing Codes**

**Data collection method:** Electronic Clinical Data Systems (ECDS)

Description	Codes
PHQ-9 Total Score for members 12 years of age and older	<b>LOINC:</b> 44261-6
PHQ-9 Total Score for members 12–17 years of age	<b>LOINC</b> : 89204-2, 44261-6
Major Depression or Dysthymia	ICD10CM: F32.0-F32.4, F32.5, F32.9, F33.0-F33.3, F33.40-F33.42, F33.9, F34.1

#### **Exclusions**

Description	Codes
Bipolar Disorder	ICD10CM: F30.10-F30.13, F30.2-F30.4, F30.8, F30.9, F31.0, F31.10-F31.13, F31.2, F31.30-F31.32, F31.4, F31.5, F31.60-F31.64, F31.70-F31.78
Other Bipolar Disorder	ICD10CM: F31.81, F31.89, F31.9
Personality Disorder	ICD10CM: F34.0, F60.3, F60.4, F68.10-F68.13
Pervasive Developmental Disorder	<b>ICD10CM:</b> F84.0, F84.3, F84.8, F84.9
Psychotic Disorders	ICD10CM: F20.0, F20.1-F20.3, F20.5, F20.81, F20.89, F20.9, F21, F23, F25.0, F25.1, F25.8, F25.9, F28, F29

#### How to Improve HEDIS® Scores

- The Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement recommends that clinicians establish and maintain follow-up with adult patients who have depression. The American Academy of Pediatrics recommends that adolescents with depression should be assessed for the treatment response and remission symptoms using depression assessment tool such as the PHQ-9 Modified for Teens.
- Schedule follow-up visits for members with positive PHQ-9 scores before they leave the provider office. Ensure regular follow-up and tracking of PHQ-9 scores, adjusting treatment as needed.
- A follow up appointment should be scheduled for four (4) to eight (8) months (120 to 240 days) after the patient is screened AND tested positive for depression or dysthymia. Assess treatment response using a PHQ-9.
- Contact patients who cancel or miss appointments for reassessment (phone and/or mail).
- Educate members on the importance of follow up care.
- Set electronic health record (EHR) alerts or develop a tracking method for members who may need follow-up visits and screenings.
- Use standardized clinical depression screening templates in charts and in EHRs. Ensure that these templates capture the score and screening result.

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